



# Physics of the Cosmos (PCOS) Program

## How does the Universe work?

The Physics of the Cosmos (PCOS) Program addresses questions about the origin and evolution of the Universe, the conditions of matter in extreme environments, and the nature of dark energy and dark matter. PCOS supports a vibrant program in both observational and theoretical research, and technology development for future missions.

The PCOS Program Analysis Group (PhysPAG) provides input to the program and includes all interested members of the community.

Visit <http://pcos.gsfc.nasa.gov/> or <http://pcos.gsfc.nasa.gov/physpag/> for more information.



## Science Themes:

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The Physics of the Cosmos (PCOS) Program incorporates cosmology, high-energy astrophysics, and fundamental physics projects aimed at addressing central questions about the nature of complex astrophysical phenomena such as black holes, neutron stars, dark energy, dark matter, and gravitational waves. The ultimate quest is to understand how the Universe works, from the very small to the very large scales.

PCOS maps directly into one of the three Science Objectives identified by the Decadal 2010 report, Physics of the Universe: Understanding Scientific Principles.

## PCOS Science Objectives:

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- Test the validity of Einstein's Theory of Relativity and investigate the nature of spacetime
- Explore the behavior of matter and energy in its most extreme environments
- Expand our knowledge of dark energy
- Precisely measure the cosmological parameters governing the evolution of the Universe
- Test the inflation hypothesis of the Big Bang
- Uncover the connection between galaxies and supermassive black holes